

# matplotlib

Cheat sheet Version 3.2 API

## Quick start Steve Nouri

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib as mpl
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

X = np.linspace(0, 2*np.pi, 100)
Y = np.cos(X)

fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.plot(X,Y,color='C1')

fig.savefig("figure.pdf")
fig.show()
```

## Anatomy of a figure

## Basic plots

<code>plot([X], Y, [fmt], ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, fmt, color, marker, linestyle</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>scatter(X, Y, ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, [sizes, [c]olors, markers, cmap]</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>bar[h](x, height, ...)</code>	<code>x, height, width, bottom, align, color</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>imshow(Z, [cmap], ...)</code>	<code>Z, cmap, interpolation, extent, origin</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>contour(f)([X], [Y], Z, ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, Z, levels, colors, extent, origin</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>quiver([X], [Y], U, V, ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, U, V, C, units, angles</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>pie(X, [explode], ...)</code>	<code>Z, explode, labels, colors, radius</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>text(x, y, text, ...)</code>	<code>x, y, text, va, ha, size, weight, transform</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>fill[_between](x)( ... )</code>	<code>X, Y1, Y2, color, where</code>	<a href="#">API</a>

## Advanced plots

<code>step(X, Y, [fmt], ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, fmt, color, marker, where</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>boxplot(X, ...)</code>	<code>X, notch, sym, bootstrap, widths</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>errorbar(X, Y, xerr, yerr, ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, xerr, yerr, fmt</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>hist(X, bins, ...)</code>	<code>X, bins, range, density, weights</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>violinplot(D, ...)</code>	<code>D, positions, widths, vert</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>barbs([X], [Y], U, V, ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, U, V, C, length, pivot, sizes</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>eventplot(positions, ...)</code>	<code>positions, orientation, lineoffsets</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>hexbin(X, Y, C, ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, C, gridsize, bins</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>xcorr(X, Y, ...)</code>	<code>X, Y, normed, detrend</code>	<a href="#">API</a>

## Scales

<code>ax.set_[xy]scale(scale, ...)</code>	<code>linear</code> any values	<code>log</code> values > 0	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>symlog</code> any values	<code>logit</code> 0 < values < 1		

## Projections

<code>subplot(..., projection=p)</code>	<code>p='polar'</code>	<code>p='3d'</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>contourf([X], [Y], Z, ...)</code>	<code>p=Orthographic()</code>	from cartopy.crs import Cartographic	

## Lines

<code>linestyle or ls</code>	<code>--</code> <code>-.</code> <code>-</code> <code>---</code> <code>....</code>	<a href="#">API</a>
<code>capstyle or dash_capstyle</code>	<code>"butt"</code> <code>"round"</code> <code>"projecting"</code>	

## Markers

<code>marker</code>		<a href="#">API</a>
<code>markerfacecolor or mfc</code>		
<code>markeredgecolor or mec</code>		
<code>markeredgewidth or mew</code>		
<code>markeredgewidth or mew</code>		
<code>markerfacecoloralt or mfc</code>		
<code>markeredgecoloralt or mec</code>		
<code>markeredgecoloralt or mew</code>		
<code>markerfacecoloralt or mfc</code>		
<code>markeredgecoloralt or mec</code>		
<code>markeredgecoloralt or mew</code>		

## Colors

<code>c1</code>	<code>c2</code>	<code>c3</code>	<code>c4</code>	<code>c5</code>	<code>c6</code>	<code>c7</code>	<code>c8</code>	<code>c9</code>	<code>c10</code>	<code>c11</code>	<code>c12</code>	<code>c13</code>	<code>c14</code>	<code>c15</code>	<code>c16</code>	<code>c17</code>	<code>c18</code>	<code>c19</code>	<code>c20</code>	<code>c21</code>	<code>c22</code>	<code>c23</code>	<code>c24</code>	<code>c25</code>	<code>c26</code>	<code>c27</code>	<code>c28</code>	<code>c29</code>	<code>c30</code>	<code>c31</code>	<code>c32</code>	<code>c33</code>	<code>c34</code>	<code>c35</code>	<code>c36</code>	<code>c37</code>	<code>c38</code>	<code>c39</code>	<code>c40</code>	<code>c41</code>	<code>c42</code>	<code>c43</code>	<code>c44</code>	<code>c45</code>	<code>c46</code>	<code>c47</code>	<code>c48</code>	<code>c49</code>	<code>c50</code>	<code>c51</code>	<code>c52</code>	<code>c53</code>	<code>c54</code>	<code>c55</code>	<code>c56</code>	<code>c57</code>	<code>c58</code>	<code>c59</code>	<code>c60</code>	<code>c61</code>	<code>c62</code>	<code>c63</code>	<code>c64</code>	<code>c65</code>	<code>c66</code>	<code>c67</code>	<code>c68</code>	<code>c69</code>	<code>c70</code>	<code>c71</code>	<code>c72</code>	<code>c73</code>	<code>c74</code>	<code>c75</code>	<code>c76</code>	<code>c77</code>	<code>c78</code>	<code>c79</code>	<code>c80</code>	<code>c81</code>	<code>c82</code>	<code>c83</code>	<code>c84</code>	<code>c85</code>	<code>c86</code>	<code>c87</code>	<code>c88</code>	<code>c89</code>	<code>c90</code>	<code>c91</code>	<code>c92</code>	<code>c93</code>	<code>c94</code>	<code>c95</code>	<code>c96</code>	<code>c97</code>	<code>c98</code>	<code>c99</code>	<code>c100</code>	<code>c101</code>	<code>c102</code>	<code>c103</code>	<code>c104</code>	<code>c105</code>	<code>c106</code>	<code>c107</code>	<code>c108</code>	<code>c109</code>	<code>c110</code>	<code>c111</code>	<code>c112</code>	<code>c113</code>	<code>c114</code>	<code>c115</code>	<code>c116</code>	<code>c117</code>	<code>c118</code>	<code>c119</code>	<code>c120</code>	<code>c121</code>	<code>c122</code>	<code>c123</code>	<code>c124</code>	<code>c125</code>	<code>c126</code>	<code>c127</code>	<code>c128</code>	<code>c129</code>	<code>c130</code>	<code>c131</code>	<code>c132</code>	<code>c133</code>	<code>c134</code>	<code>c135</code>	<code>c136</code>	<code>c137</code>	<code>c138</code>	<code>c139</code>	<code>c140</code>	<code>c141</code>	<code>c142</code>	<code>c143</code>	<code>c144</code>	<code>c145</code>	<code>c146</code>	<code>c147</code>	<code>c148</code>	<code>c149</code>	<code>c150</code>	<code>c151</code>	<code>c152</code>	<code>c153</code>	<code>c154</code>	<code>c155</code>	<code>c156</code>	<code>c157</code>	<code>c158</code>	<code>c159</code>	<code>c160</code>	<code>c161</code>	<code>c162</code>	<code>c163</code>	<code>c164</code>	<code>c165</code>	<code>c166</code>	<code>c167</code>	<code>c168</code>	<code>c169</code>	<code>c170</code>	<code>c171</code>	<code>c172</code>	<code>c173</code>	<code>c174</code>	<code>c175</code>	<code>c176</code>	<code>c177</code>	<code>c178</code>	<code>c179</code>	<code>c180</code>	<code>c181</code>	<code>c182</code>	<code>c183</code>	<code>c184</code>	<code>c185</code>	<code>c186</code>	<code>c187</code>	<code>c188</code>	<code>c189</code>	<code>c190</code>	<code>c191</code>	<code>c192</code>	<code>c193</code>	<code>c194</code>	<code>c195</code>	<code>c196</code>	<code>c197</code>	<code>c198</code>	<code>c199</code>	<code>c200</code>	<code>c201</code>	<code>c202</code>	<code>c203</code>	<code>c204</code>	<code>c205</code>	<code>c206</code>	<code>c207</code>	<code>c208</code>	<code>c209</code>	<code>c210</code>	<code>c211</code>	<code>c212</code>	<code>c213</code>	<code>c214</code>	<code>c215</code>	<code>c216</code>	<code>c217</code>	<code>c218</code>	<code>c219</code>	<code>c220</code>	<code>c221</code>	<code>c222</code>	<code>c223</code>	<code>c224</code>	<code>c225</code>	<code>c226</code>	<code>c227</code>	<code>c228</code>	<code>c229</code>	<code>c230</code>	<code>c231</code>	<code>c232</code>	<code>c233</code>	<code>c234</code>	<code>c235</code>	<code>c236</code>	<code>c237</code>	<code>c238</code>	<code>c239</code>	<code>c240</code>	<code>c241</code>	<code>c242</code>	<code>c243</code>	<code>c244</code>	<code>c245</code>	<code>c246</code>	<code>c247</code>	<code>c248</code>	<code>c249</code>	<code>c250</code>	<code>c251</code>	<code>c252</code>	<code>c253</code>	<code>c254</code>	<code>c255</code>	<code>c256</code>	<code>c257</code>	<code>c258</code>	<code>c259</code>	<code>c260</code>	<code>c261</code>	<code>c262</code>	<code>c263</code>	<code>c264</code>	<code>c265</code>	<code>c266</code>	<code>c267</code>	<code>c268</code>	<code>c269</code>	<code>c270</code>	<code>c271</code>	<code>c272</code>	<code>c273</code>	<code>c274</code>	<code>c275</code>	<code>c276</code>	<code>c277</code>	<code>c278</code>	<code>c279</code>	<code>c280</code>	<code>c281</code>	<code>c282</code>	<code>c283</code>	<code>c284</code>	<code>c285</code>	<code>c286</code>	<code>c287</code>	<code>c288</code>	<code>c289</code>	<code>c290</code>	<code>c291</code>	<code>c292</code>	<code>c293</code>	<code>c294</code>	<code>c295</code>	<code>c296</code>	<code>c297</code>	<code>c298</code>	<code>c299</code>	<code>c300</code>	<code>c301</code>	<code>c302</code>	<code>c303</code>	<code>c304</code>	<code>c305</code>	<code>c306</code>	<code>c307</code>	<code>c308</code>	<code>c309</code>	<code>c310</code>	<code>c311</code>	<code>c312</code>	<code>c313</code>	<code>c314</code>	<code>c315</code>	<code>c316</code>	<code>c317</code>	<code>c318</code>	<code>c319</code>	<code>c320</code>	<code>c321</code>	<code>c322</code>	<code>c323</code>	<code>c324</code>	<code>c325</code>	<code>c326</code>	<code>c327</code>	<code>c328</code>	<code>c329</code>	<code>c330</code>	<code>c331</code>	<code>c332</code>	<code>c333</code>	<code>c334</code>	<code>c335</code>	<code>c336</code>	<code>c337</code>	<code>c338</code>	<code>c339</code>	<code>c340</code>	<code>c341</code>	<code>c342</code>	<code>c343</code>	<code>c344</code>	<code>c345</code>	<code>c346</code>	<code>c347</code>	<code>c348</code>	<code>c349</code>	<code>c350</code>	<code>c351</code>	<code>c352</code>	<code>c353</code>	<code>c354</code>	<code>c355</code>	<code>c356</code>	<code>c357</code>	<code>c358</code>	<code>c359</code>	<code>c360</code>	<code>c361</code>	<code>c362</code>	<code>c363</code>	<code>c364</code>	<code>c365</code>	<code>c366</code>	<code>c367</code>	<code>c368</code>	<code>c369</code>	<code>c370</code>	<code>c371</code>	<code>c372</code>	<code>c373</code>	<code>c374</code>	<code>c375</code>	<code>c376</code>	<code>c377</code>	<code>c378</code>	<code>c379</code>	<code>c380</code>	<code>c381</code>	<code>c382</code>	<code>c383</code>	<code>c384</code>	<code>c385</code>	<code>c386</code>	<code>c387</code>	<code>c388</code>	<code>c389</code>	<code>c390</code>	<code>c391</code>	<code>c392</code>	<code>c393</code>	<code>c394</code>	<code>c395</code>	<code>c396</code>	<code>c397</code>	<code>c398</code>	<code>c399</code>	<code>c400</code>	<code>c401</code>	<code>c402</code>	<code>c403</code>	<code>c404</code>	<code>c405</code>	<code>c406</code>	<code>c407</code>	<code>c408</code>	<code>c409</code>	<code>c410</code>	<code>c411</code>	<code>c412</code>	<code>c413</code>	<code>c414</code>	<code>c415</code>	<code>c416</code>	<code>c417</code>	<code>c418</code>	<code>c419</code>	<code>c420</code>	<code>c421</code>	<code>c422</code>	<code>c423</code>	<code>c424</code>	<code>c425</code>	<code>c426</code>	<code>c427</code>	<code>c428</code>	<code>c429</code>	<code>c430</code>	<code>c431</code>	<code>c432</code>	<code>c433</code>	<code>c434</code>	<code>c435</code>	<code>c436</code>	<code>c437</code>	<code>c438</code>	<code>c439</code>	<code>c440</code>	<code>c441</code>	<code>c442</code>	<code>c443</code>	<code>c444</code>	<code>c445</code>	<code>c446</code>	<code>c447</code>	<code>c448</code>	<code>c449</code>	<code>c450</code>	<code>c451</code>	<code>c452</code>	<code>c453</code>	<code>c454</code>	<code>c455</code>	<code>c456</code>	<code>c457</code>	<code>c458</code>	<code>c459</code>	<code>c460</code>	<code>c461</code>	<code>c462</code>	<code>c463</code>	<code>c464</code>	<code>c465</code>	<code>c466</code>	<code>c467</code>	<code>c468</code>	<code>c469</code>	<code>c470</code>	<code>c471</code>	<code>c472</code>	<code>c473</code>	<code>c474</code>	<code>c475</code>	<code>c476</code>	<code>c477</code>	<code>c478</code>	<code>c479</code>	<code>c480</code>	<code>c481</code>	<code>c482</code>	<code>c483</code>	<code>c484</code>	<code>c485</code>	<code>c486</code>	<code>c487</code>	<code>c488</code>	<code>c489</code>	<code>c490</code>	<code>c491</code>	<code>c492</code>	<code>c493</code>	<code>c494</code>	<code>c495</code>	<code>c496</code>	<code>c497</code>	<code>c498</code>	<code>c499</code>	<code>c500</code>	<code>c501</code>	<code>c502</code>	<code>c503</code>	<code>c504</code>	<code>c505</code>	<code>c506</code>	<code>c507</code>	<code>c508</code>	<code>c509</code>	<code>c510</code>	<code>c511</code>	<code>c512</code>	<code>c513</code>	<code>c514</code>	<code>c515</code>	<code>c516</code>	<code>c517</code>	<code>c518</code>	<code>c519</code>	<code>c520</code>	<code>c521</code>	<code>c522</code>	<code>c523</code>	<code>c524</code>	<code>c525</code>	<code>c526</code>	<code>c527</code>	<code>c528</code>	<code>c529</code>	<code>c530</code>	<code>c531</code>	<code>c532</code>	<code>c533</code>	<code>c534</code>	<code>c535</code>	<code>c536</code>	<code>c537</code>	<code>c538</code>	<code>c539</code>	<code>c540</code>	<code>c541</code>	<code>c542</code>	<code>c543</code>	<code>c544</code>	<code>c545</code>	<code>c546</code>	<code>c547</code>	<code>c548</code>	<code>c549</code>	<code>c550</code>	<code>c551</code>	<code>c552</code>	<code>c553</code>	<code>c554</code>	<code>c555</code>	<code>c556</code>	<code>c557</code>	<code>c558</code>	<code>c559</code>	<code>c560</code>	<code>c561</code>	<code>c562</code>	<code>c563</code>	<code>c564</code>	<code>c565</code>	<code>c566</code>	<code>c567</code>	<code>c568</code>	<code>c569</code>	<code>c570</code>	<code>c571</code>	<code>c572</code>	<code>c573</code>	<code>c574</code>	<code>c575</code>	<code>c576</code>	<code>c577</code>	<code>c578</code>	<code>c579</code>	<code>c580</code>	<code>c581</code>	<code>c582</code>	<code>c583</code>	<code>c584</code>	<code>c585</code>	<code>c586</code>	<code>c587</code>	<code>c588</code>	<code>c589</code>	<code>c590</code>	<code>c591</code>	<code>c592</code>	<code>c593</code>	<code>c594</code>	<code>c595</code>	<code>c596</code>	<code>c597</code>	<code>c598</code>	<code>c599</code>	<code>c600</code>	<code>c601</code>	<code>c602</code>	<code>c603</code>	<code>c604</code>	<code>c605</code>	<code>c606</code>	<code>c607</code>	<code>c608</code>	<code>c609</code>	<code>c610</code>	<code>c611</code>	<code>c612</code>	<code>c613</code>	<code>c614</code>	<code>c615</code>	<code>c616</code>	<code>c617</code>	<code>c618</code>	<code>c619</code>	<code>c620</code>	<code>c621</code>	<code>c622</code>	<code>c623</code>	<code>c624</code>	<code>c625</code>	<code>c626</code>	<code>c627</code>	<code>c628</code>	<code>c629</code>	<code>c630</code>	<code>c631</code>	<code>c632</code>	<code>c633</code>	<code>c634</code>	<code>c635</code>	<code>c636</code>	<code>c637</code>	<code>c638</code>	<code>c639</code>	<code>c640</code>	<code>c641</code>	<code>c642</code>	<code>c643</code>	<code>c644</code>	<code>c645</code>	<code>c646</code>	<code>c647</code>	<code>c648</code>	<code>c649</code>	<code>c650</code>	<code>c651</code>	<code>c652</code>	<code>c653</code>	<code>c654</code>	<code>c655</code>	<code>c656</code>	<code>c657</code>	<code>c658</code>	<code>c659</code>	<code>c660</code>	<code>c661</code>	<code>c662</code>	<code>c663</code>	<code>c664</code>	<code>c665</code>	<code>c666</code>	<code>c667</code>	<code>c668</code>	<code>c669</code>	<code>c670</code>	<code>c671</code>	<code>c672</code>	<code>c673</code>	<code>c674</code>	<code>c675</code>	<code>c676</code>	<code>c677</code>	<code>c678</code>	<code>c679</code>	<code>c680</code>	<code>c681</code>	<code>c682</code>	<code>c683</code>	<code>c684</code>	<code>c685</code>	<code>c686</code>	<code>c687</code>	<code>c688</code>	<code>c689</code>	<code>c690</code>	<code>c691</code>	<code>c692</code>	<code>c693</code>	<code>c694</code>	<code>c695</code>	<code>c696</code>	<code>c697</code>	<code>c698</code>	<code>c699</code>	<code>c700</code>	<code>c701</code>	<code>c702</code>	<code>c703</code>	<code>c704</code>	<code>c705</code>	<code>c706</code>	<code>c707</code>	<code>c708</code>	<code>c709</code>	<code>c710</code>	<code>c711</code>	<code>c712</code>	<code>c713</code>	<code>c714</code>	<code>c715</code>	<code>c716</code>	<code>c717</code>	<code>c718</code>	<code>c719</code>	<code>c720</code>	<code>c721</code>	<code>c722</code>	<code>c723</code>	<code>c724</code>	<code>c725</code>	<code>c726</code>	<code>c727</code>	<code>c728</code>	<code>c729</code>	<code>c730</code>	<code>c731</code>	<code>c732</code>	<code>c733</code>	<code>c734</code>	<code>c735</code>	<code>c736</code>	<code>c737</code>	<code>c738</code>	<code>c739</code>	<code>c740</code>	<code>c741</code>	<code>c742</code>	<code>c743</code>
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-------------------



# Matplotlib for beginners

Matplotlib is a library for making 2D plots in Python. It is designed with the philosophy that you should be able to create simple plots with just a few commands:

## 1 Initialize

```
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

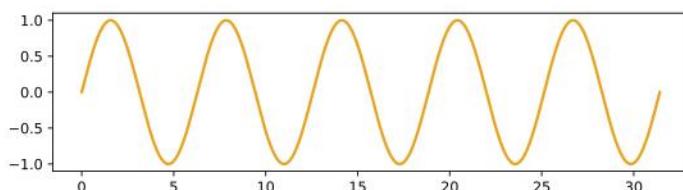
## 2 Prepare

```
X = np.linspace(0, 4*np.pi, 1000)  
Y = np.sin(X)
```

## 3 Render

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots()  
ax.plot(X, Y)  
fig.show()
```

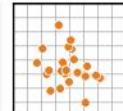
## 4 Observe



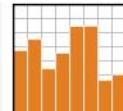
## Choose

Matplotlib offers several kind of plots (see Gallery):

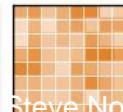
```
X = np.random.uniform(0, 1, 100)  
Y = np.random.uniform(0, 1, 100)  
ax.scatter(X, Y)
```



```
X = np.arange(10)  
Y = np.random.uniform(1, 10, 10)  
ax.bar(X, Y)
```



```
Z = np.random.uniform(0, 1, (8,8))  
ax.imshow(Z)
```

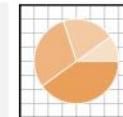


Steve No

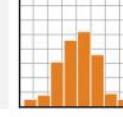
```
Z = np.random.uniform(0, 1, (8,8))
```



```
Z = np.random.uniform(0, 1, 4)
```

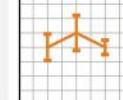


```
Z = np.random.normal(0, 1, 100)
```

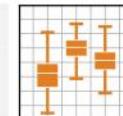


```
ax.hist(Z)
```

```
X = np.arange(5)  
Y = np.random.uniform(0,1,5)  
ax.errorbar(X, Y, Y/4)
```



```
Z = np.random.normal(0,1,(100,3))
```

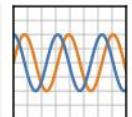


```
ax.boxplot(Z)
```

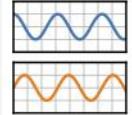
## Organize

You can plot several data on the same figure but you can also split a figure in several subplots (named Axes):

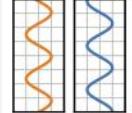
```
X = np.linspace(0,10,100)  
Y1, Y2 = np.sin(X), np.cos(X)  
ax.plot(X, Y1, color="C1")
```



```
fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots((2,1))  
ax1.plot(X, Y1, color="C1")  
ax2.plot(X, Y2, color="C0")
```

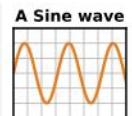


```
fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots((1,2))  
ax1.plot(Y1, X, color="C1")  
ax2.plot(Y2, X, color="C0")
```

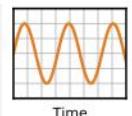


## Label (everything)

```
ax.plot(X, Y)  
fig.suptitle(None)  
ax.set_title("A Sine wave")
```



```
ax.plot(X, Y)  
ax.set_ylabel(None)  
ax.set_xlabel("Time")
```



Time

## Explore

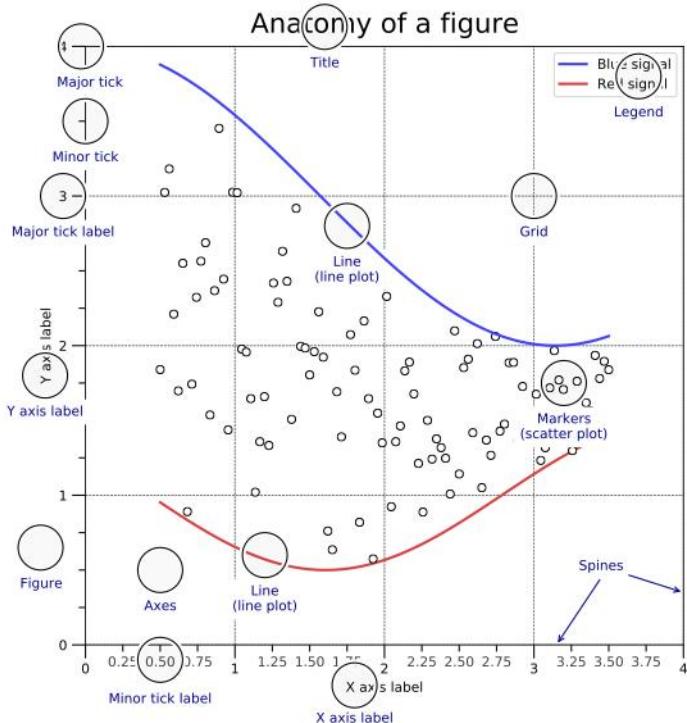
Figures are shown with a graphical user interface that allows to zoom and pan the figure, to navigate between the different views and to show the value under the mouse.

## Save (bitmap or vector format)

```
fig.savefig("my-first-figure.png", dpi=300)  
fig.savefig("my-first-figure.pdf")
```

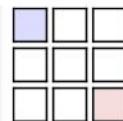
# Matplotlib for intermediate users

A matplotlib figure is composed of a hierarchy of elements that forms the actual figure. Each element can be modified.

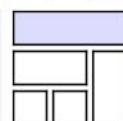


## Figure, axes & spines

```
fig, axs = plt.subplots((3,3))
axs[0,0].set_facecolor("#dddddff")
axs[2,2].set_facecolor("#fffffd")
```



```
gs = fig.add_gridspec(3, 3)
ax = fig.add_subplot(gs[0, :])
ax.set_facecolor("#dddddff")
```

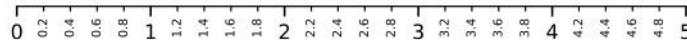


```
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.spines["top"].set_color("None")
ax.spines["right"].set_color("None")
```



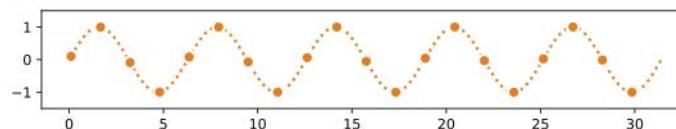
## Ticks & labels

```
from mpl.ticker import MultipleLocator as ML
from mpl.ticker import ScalarFormatter as SF
ax.xaxis.set_minor_locator(ML(0.2))
ax.xaxis.set_minor_formatter(SF())
ax.tick_params(axis='x', which='minor', rotation=90)
```



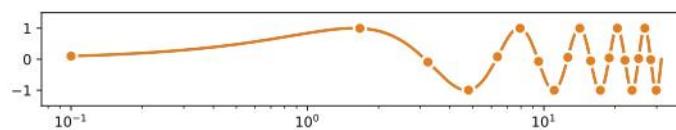
## Lines & markers

```
X = np.linspace(0.1, 10*np.pi, 1000)
Y = np.sin(X)
ax.plot(X, Y, "C1o:", markevery=25, mec="1.0")
```



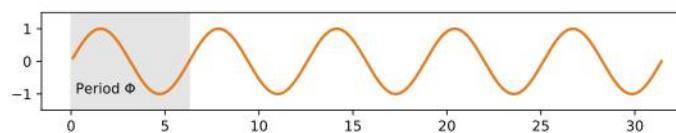
## Scales & Projections

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots()
ax.set_xscale("log")
ax.plot(X, Y, "C1o-", markevery=25, mec="1.0")
```



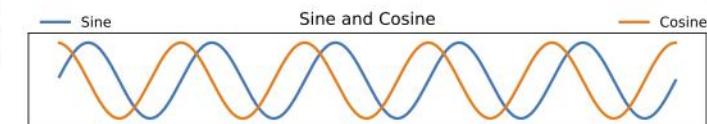
## Text & Ornaments

```
ax.fill_betweenx([-1,1],[0],[2*np.pi])
ax.text(0, -1, r" Period $\Phi$")
```



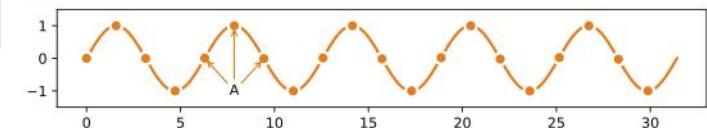
## Legend

```
ax.plot(X, np.sin(X), "C0", label="Sine")
ax.plot(X, np.cos(X), "C1", label="Cosine")
ax.legend(bbox_to_anchor=(0,1,1,.1), ncol=2,
mode="expand", loc="lower left")
```



## Annotation

```
ax.annotate("A", (X[250],Y[250]),(X[250],-1),
ha="center", va="center",arrowprops =
{"arrowstyle" : "->", "color": "C1"})
```



## Colors

Any color can be used but Matplotlib offers sets of colors:

C0	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6	C7	C8	C9
0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9

1.0

## Size & DPI

Consider a square figure to be included in a two-columns A4 paper with 2cm margins on each side and a column separation of 1cm. The width of a figure is  $(21 - 2*2 - 1)/2 = 8\text{cm}$ . One inch being 2.54cm, figure size should be  $3.15 \times 3.15$  in.

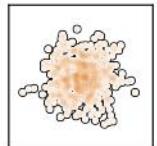
```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(3.15,3.15), dpi=50)
plt.savefig("figure.pdf", dpi=600)
```

# Matplotlib tips & tricks

## Transparency

Scatter plots can be enhanced by using transparency (alpha) in order to show area with higher density and multiple scatter plots can be used to delineate a frontier.

```
X = np.random.normal(-1, 1, 500)
Y = np.random.normal(-1, 1, 500)
ax.scatter(X, Y, 50, "0.0", lw=2) # optional
ax.scatter(X, Y, 50, "1.0", lw=0) # optional
ax.scatter(X, Y, 40, "C1", lw=0, alpha=0.1)
```



## Rasterization

If your figure is made of a lot graphical elements such as a huge scatter, you can rasterize them to save memory and keep other elements in vector format.

```
X = np.random.normal(-1, 1, 10_000)
Y = np.random.normal(-1, 1, 10_000)
ax.scatter(X, Y, rasterized=True)
fig.savefig("rasterized-figure.pdf", dpi=600)
```

## Offline rendering

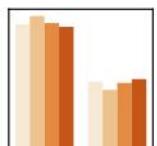
Use the Agg backend to render a figure directly in an array.

```
from matplotlib.backends.backend_agg import FigureCanvas
canvas = FigureCanvas(Figure())
... # draw som stuff
canvas.draw()
Z = np.array(canvas.renderer.buffer_rgba())
```

## Range of continuous colors

You can use colormap to pick a range of continuous colors.

```
X = np.random.randn(1000, 4)
cmap = plt.get_cmap("Blues")
colors = [cmap(i) for i in [.2, .4, .6, .8]]
ax.hist(X, 2, histtype='bar', color=colors)
```



## Text outline

Use text outline to make text more visible.

```
import matplotlib.path_effects as fx
text = ax.text(0.5, 0.1, "Label")
text.set_path_effects([
    fx.Stroke(linewidth=3, foreground='1.0'),
    fx.Normal()])
```



## Multiline plot

You can plot several lines at once using None as separator.

```
X,Y = [], []
for x in np.linspace(0, 10*np.pi, 100):
    X.extend([x, x, None]), Y.extend([0, np.sin(x), None])
ax.plot(X, Y, "black")
```



## Dotted lines

To have rounded dotted lines, use a custom linestyle and modify dash\_capstyle.

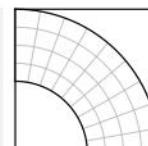
```
ax.plot([0,1], [0,0], "C1",
        linestyle = (0, (0.01, 1)), dash_capstyle="round")
ax.plot([0,1], [1,1], "C1",
        linestyle = (0, (0.01, 2)), dash_capstyle="round")
```



## Combining axes

You can use overlaid axes with different projections.

```
ax1 = fig.add_axes([0,0,1,1],
                   label="cartesian")
ax2 = fig.add_axes([0,0,1,1],
                   label="polar",
                   projection="polar")
```



## Colorbar adjustment

You can adjust colorbar aspect when adding it.

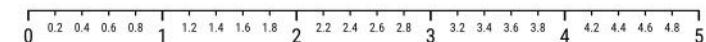
```
im = ax.imshow(Z)
cb = plt.colorbar(im,
                  fraction=0.046, pad=0.04)
cb.set_ticks([])
```



## Taking advantage of typography

You can use a condensed face such as Roboto Condensed to save space on tick labels.

```
for tick in ax.get_xmajorticks():
    tick.set_fontname("Roboto Condensed")
```



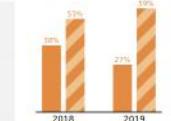
## Getting rid of margins

Once your figure is finished, you can call `tight_layout()` to remove white margins. If there are remaining margins, you can use the `pdfcrop` utility (comes with TeX live).

## Hatching

You can achieve nice visual effect with thick hatch patterns.

```
cmap = plt.get_cmap("Oranges")
plt.rcParams['hatch.color'] = cmap(0.2)
plt.rcParams['hatch.linewidth'] = 8
ax.bar(X, Y, color=cmap(0.6), hatch="/")
```



## Read the documentation

Matplotlib comes with an extensive documentation explaining every details of each command and is generally accompanied by examples with. Together with the huge online gallery, this documentation is a gold-mine.